R41 Series, Class Y2, 300 VAC, 110°C (Automotive Grade)



Overview

The R41 Series is constructed of metallized polypropylene film encapsulated with self-extinguishing resin in a box of material meeting the requirements of UL 94 V–0.

Automotive Grade devices are available (up to 22.5 mm Lead Spacing) and meet the demanding Automotive Electronics Council's AEC–Q200 qualification requirements.

Applications

For use in electromagnetic interference (EMI) suppression filter in "line-to-ground" and "across-the-line" applications requiring Y2 / X1 safety classification. Suitable for use in situations where failure of the capacitor could lead to danger of electric shock. Not for use in "series with mains" type applications.

Benefits

• Approvals: ENEC, UL, cUL, CQC

Class Y2 / X1 (IEC 60384-14)

Rated voltage: 300 VAC 50/60 Hz

Capacitance range: 0.001 – 1 μF

• Lead spacing: 10 – 37.5 mm

Capacitance tolerance: ±20%, ±10%

Climatic category: 40/110/56, IEC 60068–1

Tape and reel in accordance with IEC 60286–2

· RoHS Compliant and lead-free terminations

Operating temperature range of -40°C to +110°C

100% screening factory test at 5,000 VDC/2,500 VAC

Self-healing properties

 Automotive (AEC-Q200) grades available up to 22.5 mm Lead Spacing



Part Number System

R41	3	I	2330	00	M1	M
Series	Rated Voltage (VAC)	Lead Spacing (mm)	Capacitance Code (pF)	Packaging	Internal Use	Capacitance Tolerance
Y2, Metallized Polypropylene	3 = 300	F = 10.0 I = 15.0 N = 22.5 R = 27.5 W = 37.5	The last three digits represent significant figures. The first digit specifies number of zeros to be added.	See Ordering Options Table	00 M1	K = ±10% M = ±20%

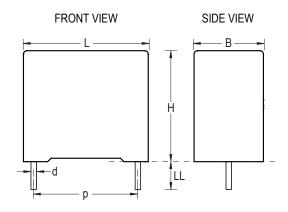


Ordering Options Table

Lead Spacing Nominal (mm)	Type of Leads and Packaging	Lead Length (mm)	Lead and Packaging Code	
	Standard Lead and Packaging Options			
	Bulk (Bag) – Short Leads	4 +2/-0	00	
	Ammo Pack	H ₀ = 18.5 +/-0.5	DQ	
	Other Lead and Packaging Options			
10,	Tape & Reel (Large Reel)	H ₀ = 18.5 +/-0.5	CK	
15,	Bulk (Bag) – Short Leads	3.5 +0.5/-0	JB	
22.5	Bulk (Bag) – Short Leads	4.0 +0.5/-0	JE	
	Bulk (Bag) – Short Leads	3.2 +0.3/-0.2	JH	
	Bulk (Bag) – Long Leads	18 +1/-1	JM	
	Bulk (Bag) – Long Leads	30 +5/-0	40	
	Bulk (Bag) – Long Leads	25 +2/-1	50	
	Standard Lead and Packaging Options			
	Bulk (Bag) – Short Leads	4 +2/-0	00	
27.5	Tape & Reel (Large Reel)	H ₀ = 18.5 +/-0.5	CK	
27.0	Other Lead and Packaging Options			
	Bulk (Bag) – Long Leads	30 +5/-0	40	
	Bulk (Bag) – Long Leads	25 +2/-1	50	
	0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,			
	Standard Lead and Packaging Options	1 2/2		
	Bulk (Bag) – Short Leads	4 +2/-0	00	
37.5	Other Lead and Packaging Options			
	Bulk (Bag) – Long Leads	30 +5/-0	40	
	Bulk (Bag) – Long Leads	25 +2/-1	50	



Dimensions – Millimeters



р		I	3		1	L		d	
Nominal	Tolerance	Nominal	Tolerance	Nominal	Tolerance	Nominal	Tolerance	Nominal	Tolerance
10.0	+/-0.4	4.0	+0.2	9.0	+0.1	13.0	+0.2	0.6	+/-0.05
10.0	+/-0.4	5.0	+0.2	11.0	+0.1	13.0	+0.2	0.6	+/-0.05
10.0	+/-0.4	6.0	+0.2	12.0	+0.1	13.0	+0.2	0.6	+/-0.05
15.0	+/-0.4	5.0	+0.2	11.0	+0.1	18.0	+0.3	0.6	+/-0.05
15.0	+/-0.4	6.0	+0.2	12.0	+0.1	18.0	+0.3	0.6	+/-0.05
15.0	+/-0.4	7.5	+0.2	13.5	+0.1	18.0	+0.5	0.6	+/-0.05
15.0	+/-0.4	8.5	+0.2	14.5	+0.1	18.0	+0.5	0.6	+/-0.05
15.0	+/-0.4	11.0	+0.2	19.0	+0.1	18.0	+0.5	0.8	+/-0.05
22.5	+/-0.4	6.0	+0.2	15.0	+0.1	26.5	+0.3	0.8	+/-0.05
22.5	+/-0.4	7.0	+0.2	16.0	+0.1	26.5	+0.3	0.8	+/-0.05
22.5	+/-0.4	8.5	+0.2	17.0	+0.1	26.5	+0.3	0.8	+/-0.05
22.5	+/-0.4	10.0	+0.2	18.5	+0.1	26.5	+0.3	0.8	+/-0.05
22.5	+/-0.4	13.0	+0.2	22.0	+0.1	26.5	+0.3	0.8	+/-0.05
27.5	+/-0.4	13.0	+0.2	22.0	+0.1	32.0	+0.3	0.8	+/-0.05
27.5	+/-0.4	14.0	+0.2	28.0	+0.1	32.0	+0.3	0.8	+/-0.05
27.5	+/-0.4	18.0	+0.2	33.0	+0.1	32.0	+0.3	0.8	+/-0.05
37.5	+/-0.4	13.0	+0.3	24.0	+0.1	41.5	+0.3	1.0	+/-0.05
37.5	+/-0.4	16.0	+0.3	28.5	+0.1	41.5	+0.3	1.0	+/-0.05
37.5	+/-0.4	20.0	+0.3	40.0	+0.1	41.5	+0.3	1.0	+/-0.05
		Note: S	ee Ordering (Options Tab	le for lead ler	ngth (LL/H _o)	options.		

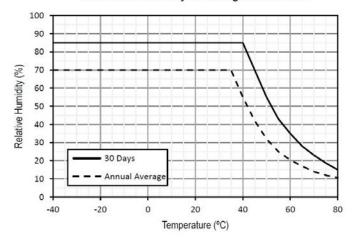
© KEMET Electronics Corporation • P.O. Box 5928 • Greenville, SC 29606 (864) 963-6300 • www.kemet.com



Performance Characteristics

B: 1				
Dielectric	Polypropylene film			
Plates	Metal layer deposited by evaporation under vacuum			
Winding	Non-inductive type			
Leads	Tinned wire			
Protection	Plastic case, thermosetting resin filled. Box material is solvent resistant and flame retardant according to UL94.			
Related documents	IEC 60384-14, EN 60384-14			
Rated Voltage (V _R)	300 VAC (50/60 Hz), 1,000 VDC			
Capacitance Range	0.0010 μF to 1 μF			
Capacitance Values	E6 series (IEC 60063)			
Capacitance Tolerance	±10%, ±20%			
Temperature Range	-40°C to +110°C			
Climatic Category	40/110/56 IEC 60068-1			
	Storage time: ≤ 24 months from the date marked on the label package			
	Average relative humidity per year ≤ 70%			
Storage Conditions	RH ≤ 85% for 30 days randomly distributed throughout the year			
	Dew is absent			
	Temperature: −40 to 80°C (see "Maximum Humidity in Storage Conditions" graph below)			
Approvals	ENEC, UL, cUL, CQC			

Maximum Humidity in Storage Conditions





Performance Characteristics cont'd

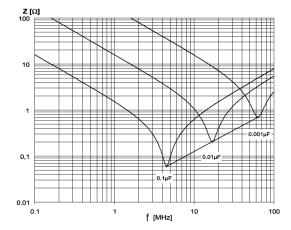
Dissipation Factor (tanδ)	≤ 0.3% (0.2%*) at 1kHz , +25°C ±5°C (* typical value)					
Test Voltage Between Terminals	The 100% screening factory test is carried out at 5,000 VDC/2,500 VAC. The voltage level is selected to meet the requirements in applicable equipment standards. All electrical characteristics are checked after the test. It is not permitted to repeat this test as there is a risk to damage the capacitor. KEMET is not liable in such case for any failures.					
	Measured at +25°C ±5°C, according to IEC 60384–2					
	Minimum Values Between Terminals					
Insulation Resistance	Voltage Charge	Voltage Charge Time	C ≤ 0.33 µF	C > 0.33 µF		
	100 VDC 1 min $\geq 1 \cdot 10^5 \text{ M}\Omega$ $\geq 30,000 \text{ M}\Omega$ ($\geq 5 \cdot 10^5 \text{ M}\Omega$)* ($\geq 150,000 \text{ M}\Omega$					
In DC Applications	Recommended voltage ≤ 1,000 VDC					

^{*} Typical value

Qualification

Automotive Grade products meet or exceed the requirements outlined by the Automotive Electronics Council. Details regarding test methods and conditions are referenced in document AEC–Q200, Stress Test Qualification for Passive Components. For additional information regarding the Automotive Electronics Council and AEC–Q200, please visit their website at www.aecouncil.com.

Impedance Graph





Environmental Test Data

Test	IEC Publication	Procedure
Endurance	EN/IEC 60384-14	$1.7~{\rm x~V_R}$ VAC 50 Hz, once every hour increase to 1,000 VAC for 0.1 second, 1,000 hours at upper rated temperature
Vibration	IEC 60068-2-6 Test Fc	3 directions at 2 hours each 10 – 55 Hz at 0.75 mm or 98 m/s ²
Bump	IEC 60068-2-29 Test Eb	1,000 bumps at 390 m/s ²
Change of Temperature	IEC 60068-2-14 Test Na	Upper and lower rated temperature 5 cycles
Active Flammability	IEC 60384-14	V _R + 20 surge pulses at 5 kV (pulse every 5 seconds)
Passive Flammability	IEC 60384-14	IEC 60384-1, IEC 60695-11-5 Needle flame test
Damp Heat Steady State	IEC 60068-2-78 Test Cab	+40°C and 93% RH, 56 days

Approvals

Mark	Specification	File Number	
	EN/IEC 60384-14	V4160	
c SU °us	UL 60384-14 and CAN/CSA E60384-14 (300 VAC)	E97797	
Cec	IEC 60384-14	CQC13001087758 CQC13001101264 CQC14001116018 CQC14001116611	

Environmental Compliance

All KEMET EMI capacitors are RoHS Compliant.



Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference

Capacitance	Dime	ensions ir	n mm	Lead Spacing	dV/dt	New KEMET	Legacy Part Number
Value (µF)	В	Н	L	(p)	(V/µs)	Part Number	Legacy Part Number
0.0010	4.0	9.0	13.0	10.0	800	413F1100(1)00(2)	R413F1100(1)00(2)
0.0015	4.0	9.0	13.0	10.0	800	413F1150(1)00(2)	R413F1150(1)00(2)
0.0022	4.0	9.0	13.0	10.0	800	413F1220(1)00(2)	R413F1220(1)00(2)
0.0033	4.0	9.0	13.0	10.0	800	413F1330(1)M1(2)	R413F1330(1)M1(2)
0.0047	5.0	11.0	13.0	10.0	800	413F1470(1)M1(2)	R413F1470(1)M1(2)
0.0068	6.0	12.0	13.0	10.0	800	413F1680(1)00(3)	R413F1680(1)00(3)
0.0033	5.0	11.0	18.0	15.0	600	41311330(1)00(2)	R413I1330(1)00(2)
0.0047	5.0	11.0	18.0	15.0	600	41311470(1)00(2)	R413I1470(1)00(2)
0.0068	5.0	11.0	18.0	15.0	600	413I1680(1)00(2)	R413I1680(1)00(2)
0.010	5.0	11.0	18.0	15.0	600	413I2100(1)00(2)	R413I2100(1)00(2)
0.015	5.0	11.0	18.0	15.0	600	413I2150(1)M1(2)	R413I2150(1)M1(2)
0.022	6.0	12.0	18.0	15.0	600	413I2220(1)M1(2)	R413I2220(1)M1(2)
0.033	7.5	13.5	18.0	15.0	600	413I2330(1)M1(2)	R413I2330(1)M1(2)
0.047	8.5	14.5	18.0	15.0	600	413I2470(1)M1(2)	R413I2470(1)M1(2)
0.068	11.0	19.0	18.0	15.0	600	41312680(1)00(2)	R413I2680(1)00(2)
0.047	6.0	15.0	26.5	22.5	500	413N2470(1)00(2)	R413N2470(1)00(2)
0.068	6.0	15.0	26.5	22.5	500	413N2680(1)M1(3)	R413N2680(1)M1(3)
0.068	7.0	16.0	26.5	22.5	500	413N2680(1)00(2)	R413N2680(1)00(2)
0.10	8.5	17.0	26.5	22.5	500	413N3100(1)M1(2)	R413N3100(1)M1(2)
0.15	10.0	18.5	26.5	22.5	500	413N3150(1)M1(2)	R413N3150(1)M1(2)
0.22	13.0	22.0	26.5	22.5	500	413N3220(1)00(2)	R413N3220(1)00(2)
0.22	13.0	22.0	32.0	27.5	400	413R3220(1)00(2)	R413R3220(1)00(2)
0.33	14.0	28.0	32.0	27.5	400	413R3330(1)00(2)	R413R3330(1)00(2)
0.47	18.0	33.0	32.0	27.5	400	413R3470(1)00(2)	R413R3470(1)00(2)
0.68	18.0	33.0	32.0	27.5	400	413R3680(1)00(2)	R413R3680(1)00(2)
0.47	13.0	24.0	41.5	37.5	300	413W 3470(1)00(2)	R413W 3470(1)00(2)
0.68	16.0	28.5	41.5	37.5	300	413W 3680(1)00(2)	R413W 3680(1)00(2)
1.0	20.0	40.0	41.5	37.5	300	413W 4100(1)00(2)	R413W 4100(1)00(2)
Capacitance Value (μF)	B (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	Lead Spacing (p)	dV/dt (V/μs)	New KEMET Part Number	Legacy Part Number

⁽¹⁾ Insert lead and packaging code. See Ordering Options Table for available options.

⁽²⁾ $M = \pm 20\%$, $K = \pm 10\%$

⁽³⁾ M = ±20% (only available tolerance).



Soldering Process

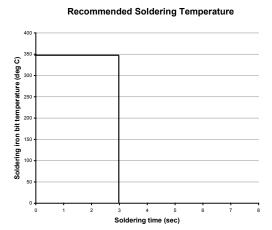
The implementation of the RoHS directive has resulted in the selection of SnAgCu (SAC) alloys or SnCu alloys as primary solder. This has increased the liquidus temperature from that of 183°C for SnPb eutectic alloy to 217 – 221°C for the new alloys. As a result, the heat stress to the components, even in wave soldering, has increased considerably due to higher pre-heat and wave temperatures. Polypropylene capacitors are especially sensitive to heat (the melting point of polypropylene is 160 – 170°C). Wave soldering can be destructive, especially for mechanically small polypropylene capacitors (with lead spacing of 5 mm to 15 mm), and great care has to be taken during soldering. The recommended solder profiles from KEMET should be used. Please consult KEMET with any questions. In general, the wave soldering curve from IEC Publication 61760-1 Edition 2 serves as a solid guideline for successful soldering. Please see Figure 1.

Reflow soldering is not recommended for through-hole film capacitors. Exposing capacitors to a soldering profile in excess of the above the recommended limits may result to degradation or permanent damage to the capacitors.

Do not place the polypropylene capacitor through an adhesive curing oven to cure resin for surface mount components. Insert through-hole parts after the curing of surface mount parts. Consult KEMET to discuss the actual temperature profile in the oven, if through-hole components must pass through the adhesive curing process. A maximum two soldering cycles is recommended. Please allow time for the capacitor surface temperature to return to a normal temperature before the second soldering cycle.

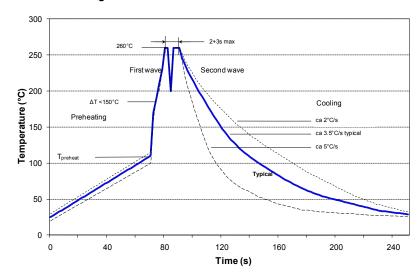
Manual Soldering Recommendations

Following is the recommendation for manual soldering with a soldering iron.



The soldering iron tip temperature should be set at 350°C (+10°C maximum) with the soldering duration not to exceed more than 3 seconds.

Wave Soldering Recommendations





Soldering Process cont'd

Wave Soldering Recommendations cont'd

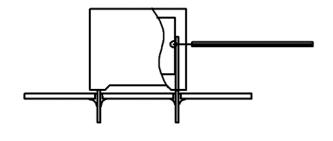
1. The table indicates the maximum set-up temperature of the soldering process Figure 1

Dielectric Film Material		imum Pre emperatu		mum oldering erature	
	Pitch Pitch Pitch		Capacitor Pitch > 15 mm	Capacitor Pitch ≤ 15 mm	Capacitor Pitch > 15 mm
Polyester	130°C	130°C	130°C	270°C	270°C
Polypropylene	100°C	110°C	130°C	260°C	270°C
Paper	130°C	130°C	140°C	270°C	270°C
Polyphenylene Sulphide	150°C	150°C	160°C	270°C	270°C

2. The maximum temperature measured inside the capacitor:

Set the temperature so that inside the element the maximum temperature is below the limit:

Dielectric Film Material	Maximum temperature measured inside the element
Polyester	160°C
Polypropylene	110°C
Paper	160°C
Polyphenylene sulphide	160°C



Temperature monitored inside the capacitor.

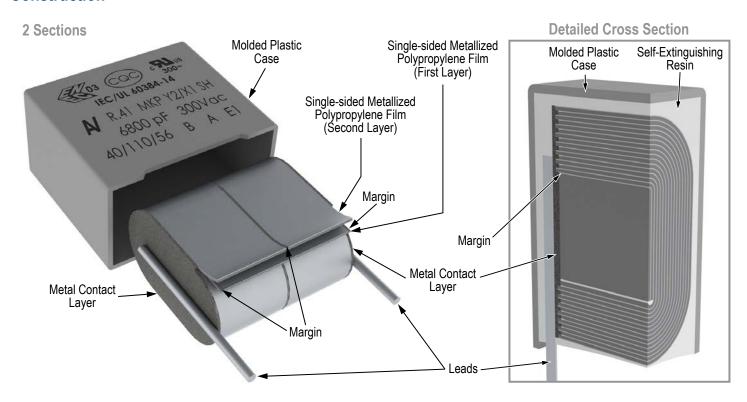
Selective Soldering Recommendations

Selective dip soldering is a variation of reflow soldering. In this method, the printed circuit board with through-hole components to be soldered is preheated and transported over the solder bath as in normal flow soldering without touching the solder. When the board is over the bath, it is stopped and pre-designed solder pots are lifted from the bath with molten solder only at the places of the selected components, and pressed against the lower surface of the board to solder the components.

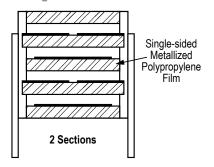
The temperature profile for selective soldering is similar to the double wave flow soldering outlined in this document, **however**, **instead of two baths**, **there is only one bath with a time from 3 to 10 seconds**. In selective soldering, the risk of overheating is greater than in double wave flow soldering, and great care must be taken so that the parts are not overheated.



Construction



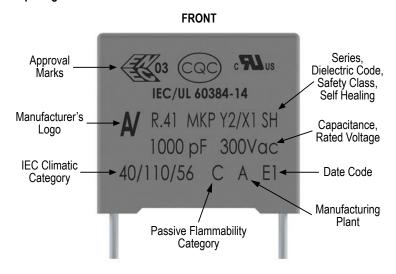
Winding Scheme

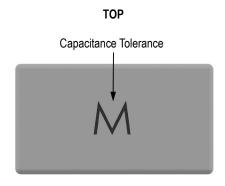




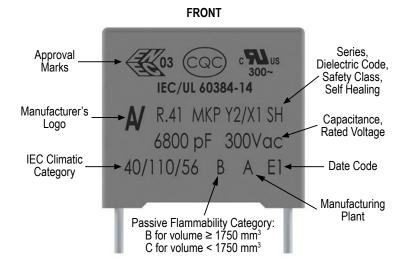
Marking

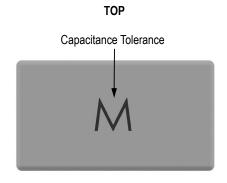
Lead Spacing 10 mm





Lead Spacing 15 mm, 22.5 mm (small case sizes)

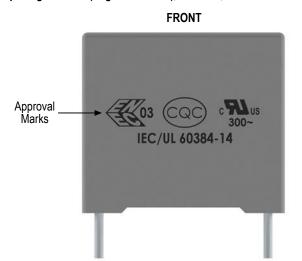


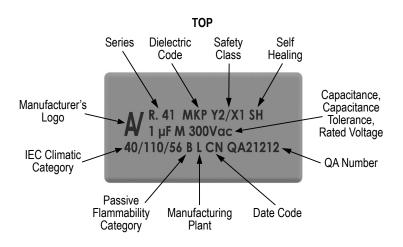




Marking cont'd

Lead Spacing 22.5 mm (large case sizes), 27.5 mm, 37.5 mm





Manufacturing Date Code (IEC 60062)						
	Y = Year,	Z = Month				
Year	Code	Month	Code			
2000	М	January	1			
2001	N	February	2			
2002	Р	March	3			
2003	R	April	4			
2004	S	May	5			
2005	Т	June	6			
2006	U	July	7			
2007	V	August	8			
2008	W	September	9			
2009	X	October	0			
2010	Α	November	N			
2011	В	December	D			
2012	С					
2013	D					
2014	E					
2015	F					
2016	Н					
2017	J					
2018	K					
2019	L					
2020	М					



Packaging Quantities

Lead Spacing (mm)	Thickness (mm)	Height (mm)	Length (mm)	Bulk Short Leads	Bulk Long Leads	Standard Reel ø 355 mm	Large Reel ø 500 mm	Ammo Taped
	4.0	9.0	13.0	2000	1800	750	1500	1000
10	5.0	11.0	13.0	1300	1500	600	1250	800
	6.0	12.0	13.0	1000	1200	500	1000	680
		11.0	10.0		4000	222	40-0	
	5.0	11.0	18.0	2000	1000	600	1250	800
	6.0	12.0	18.0	1750	900	500	1000	680
15	7.5	13.5	18.0	1000	700	350	800	500
	8.5	14.5	18.0	1000	500	300	700	440
	11.0	19.0	18.0	450	350	-	500	340
	6.0	15.0	26.5	805	500	_	700	464
	7.0	16.0	26.5	700	500	_	550	380
22.5	8.5	17.0	26.5	468	300	_	450	280
	10.0	18.5	26.5	396	300	-	350	235
	13.0	22.0	26.5	300	200	_	300	_
	13.0	22.0	32.0	480	288	_	300	_
07.5	14.0	28.0	32.0	352	176			
27.5	18.0	33.0	32.0	256	128	_	_	-
	10.0	33.0	32.0	200	120	_	_	_
	13.0	24.0	41.5	360	216	-	_	_
37.5	16.0	28.5	41.5	216	108	_	_	_
	20.0	40.0	41.5	126	84	-	-	_

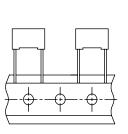


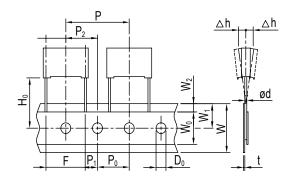
Lead Taping & Packaging (IEC 60286-2)

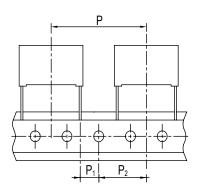
Figure 1 Lead Spacing 10 mm

Figure 2 Lead Spacing 15 mm

Figure 3 Lead Spacing 22.5 – 27.5 mm







Taping Specification

Description	Symbol	Dimensions (mm)				
		Lead Space				
		10	15	22.5	27.5	Tol.
		Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 3	
Lead wire diameter	d	0.6	0.6-0.8	0.8	0.8	±0.05
Taping lead space	Р	25.4	25.4	38.1	38.1	±1
Feed hole lead space *	P_0	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	±0.2 **
Centering of the lead wire	P_1	7.7	5.2	7.8	5.3	±0.7
Centering of the body	P ₂	12.7	12.7	19.05	19.05	±1.3
Lead spacing (pitch) ***	F	10	15	22.5	27.5	+0.6/-0.1
Component alignment	Δh	0	0	0	0	±2
Height of component from tape center	H ₀ ****	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	±0.5
Carrier tape width	W	18	18	18	18	+1 / -0.5
Hold down tape width	W _o	9	10	10	10	Minimum
Hole position	W ₁	9	9	9	9	±0.5
Hold down tape position	W ₂	3	3	3	3	Maximum
Feed hole diameter	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle{0}}$	4	4	4	4	±0.2
Tape thickness	t	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	±0.2

^{*} Also available in 15 mm.

^{**} Max 1 mm on 20 lead spaces.

^{***} Pitches 15 mm and 10 mm taped to 7.5 mm (crimped leads) available upon request.

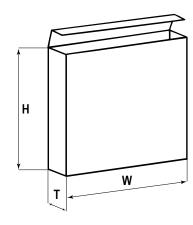
^{****} H_0 = 16.5 mm available upon request.



Lead Taping & Packaging (IEC 60286-2) cont'd

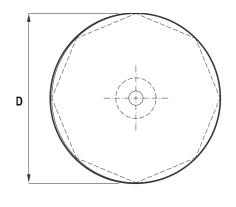
Ammo Specifications

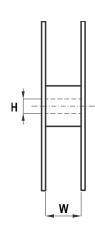
Dimensions (mm)						
Н	W	Т				
360	340	59				



Reel Specifications

Deal Cine	Dimensions (mm)				
Reel Size	D	Н	W		
Standard	355	30	55 Maximum		
Large	500	25			







KEMET Corporation World Headquarters

2835 KEMET Way Simpsonville, SC 29681

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 5928 Greenville, SC 29606

www.kemet.com Tel: 864-963-6300 Fax: 864-963-6521

Corporate Offices Fort Lauderdale, FL Tel: 954-766-2800

North America

Northeast

Wilmington, MA Tel: 978-658-1663

Southeast

Lake Mary, FL Tel: 407-855-8886

Central

Novi, MI

Tel: 248-994-1030

Irving, TX

Tel: 972-915-6041

West

Milpitas, CA Tel: 408-433-9950

Mexico

Guadalajara, Jalisco Tel: 52-33-3123-2141

Europe

Southern Europe Sasso Marconi, Italy Tel: 39-051-939111

Skopje, Macedonia Tel: 389-2-55-14-623

Central EuropeLandsberg, Germany

Tel: 49-8191-3350800

Kamen, Germany Tel: 49-2307-438110

Northern Europe

Wyboston, United Kingdom Tel: 44-1480-273082

Espoo, Finland Tel: 358-9-5406-5000

Asia

Northeast Asia

Hong Kong Tel: 852-2305-1168

Shenzhen, China Tel: 86-755-2518-1306

Beijing, China

Tel: 86-10-5877-1075

Shanghai, China Tel: 86-21-6447-0707

Seoul, South Korea Tel: 82-2-6294-0550

Taipei, Taiwan Tel: 886-2-27528585

Southeast Asia

Singapore

Tel: 65-6701-8033

Penang, Malaysia Tel: 60-4-6430200

Bangalore, India Tel: 91-806-53-76817

Note: KEMET reserves the right to modify minor details of internal and external construction at any time in the interest of product improvement. KEMET does not assume any responsibility for infringement that might result from the use of KEMET Capacitors in potential circuit designs. KEMET is a registered trademark of KEMET Electronics Corporation.



Disclaimer

All product specifications, statements, information and data (collectively, the "Information") in this datasheet are subject to change. The customer is responsible for checking and verifying the extent to which the Information contained in this publication is applicable to an order at the time the order is placed.

All Information given herein is believed to be accurate and reliable, but it is presented without guarantee, warranty, or responsibility of any kind, expressed or implied.

Statements of suitability for certain applications are based on KEMET Electronics Corporation's ("KEMET") knowledge of typical operating conditions for such applications, but are not intended to constitute – and KEMET specifically disclaims – any warranty concerning suitability for a specific customer application or use. The Information is intended for use only by customers who have the requisite experience and capability to determine the correct products for their application. Any technical advice inferred from this Information or otherwise provided by KEMET with reference to the use of KEMET's products is given gratis, and KEMET assumes no obligation or liability for the advice given or results obtained.

Although KEMET designs and manufactures its products to the most stringent quality and safety standards, given the current state of the art, isolated component failures may still occur. Accordingly, customer applications which require a high degree of reliability or safety should employ suitable designs or other safeguards (such as installation of protective circuitry or redundancies) in order to ensure that the failure of an electrical component does not result in a risk of personal injury or property damage.

Although all product-related warnings, cautions and notes must be observed, the customer should not assume that all safety measures are indicted or that other measures may not be required.